

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SECOND HALF-YEAR AND FULL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Paragraph Paragraph	<u>Description</u>	<u>Page</u>
	CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND RELATED ANNOUNCEMENT	1 – 30
1	CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT	1 – 4
2	CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	5
3	STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	6 – 10
4	CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	11 – 13
5	STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY	13 – 17
6	AUDIT	17
7	AUDITOR'S REPORT	17
8	REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE	18 – 21
9	VARIANCE FROM PROSPECT STATEMENT	22
10	PROSPECTS	22
11	DIVIDENDS	23
12	BUSINESS SEGMENTAL INFORMATION	24 – 28
13	INTERESTED PERSON TRANSACTIONS	29
14	SUBSEQUENT EVENTS	30
15	CONFIRMATION OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS' UNDERTAKINGS PURSUANT TO LISTING RULE 720(1)	30
16	REPORT OF PERSONS OCCUPYING MANAGERIAL POSITIONS WHO ARE RELATED TO A DIRECTOR, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OR SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDER	30

SINGAPORE TECHNOLOGIES ENGINEERING LTD RESULTS FOR THE SECOND HALF-YEAR AND FULL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

1 CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE SECOND HALF-YEAR AND FULL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

		GROUP						
	2H2024 \$'000	2H2023 \$'000	+/(-) %	FY2024 \$'000	FY2023 \$'000	+/(-) %		
Revenue	5,755,265	5,237,605	9.9	11,275,659	10,101,021	11.6		
Cost of sales	(4,633,885)	(4,245,265)	9.2	(9,101,384)	(8,128,269)	12.0		
Gross profit	1,121,380	992,340	13.0	2,174,275	1,972,752	10.2		
Distribution and selling expenses (refer to para 1.6)	(102,022)	(75,945)	34.3	(206,606)	(179,414)	15.2		
Administrative expenses (refer to para 1.7)	(411,480)	(393,213)	4.6	(797,380)	(752,581)	6.0		
Other operating expenses (refer to para 1.8)	(106,545)	(131,790)	(19.2)	(192,783)	(215,294)	(10.5)		
Other income, net (refer to para 1.9)	19,652	27,897	(29.6)	28,034	14,647	91.4		
Profit from operations	520,985	419,289	24.3	1,005,540	840,110	19.7		
Non-operating (expenses)/ income, net (refer to para 1.10)	-	16,656	NM	(59)	16,454	NM		
Share of results of associates and joint ventures, net of tax (refer to para 1.11)	32,560	34,540	(5.7)	70,986	58,093	22.2		
Earnings before interest and tax (refer to para 1.1)	553,545	470,485	17.7	1,076,467	914,657	17.7		
Finance income	11,565	6,902	67.6	37,862	41,286	(8.3)		
Finance costs Finance costs, net (refer to para 1.2)	(118,896) (107,331)	(124,565) (117,663)	(4.6) (8.8)	(251,644) (213,782)	(251,732) (210,446)	(0.0) 1.6		
Profit before taxation	446,214	352,822	26.5	862,685	704,211	22.5		
Taxation	(65,207)	(33,751)	93.2	(133,480)	(99,785)	33.8		
Profit after taxation	381,007	319,071	19.4	729,205	604,426	20.6		
Attributable to: Shareholders of the Company Non-controlling interests	365,728 15,279	305,850 13,221	19.6 15.6	702,256 26,949	586,467 17,959	19.7 50.1		
Test estitioning interests	381,007	319,071	19.4	729,205	604,426	20.6		
EBITDA	828,156	745,556	11.1	1,614,301	1,456,093	10.9		

NM: Not Meaningful

Note:

Amounts may not add to totals shown due to rounding.

1(a) BREAKDOWN AND EXPLANATORY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

General

The Company is a public limited company domiciled and incorporated in Singapore. The address of the Company's registered office and principal place of business is 1 Ang Mo Kio Electronics Park Road #07-01 ST Engineering Hub, Singapore 567710.

The Company's immediate and ultimate holding company is Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited, a company incorporated in Singapore.

The consolidated financial statements as at and for the second half-year and full year ended 31 December 2024 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the Group).

Basis of preparation

The condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (International) (SFRS(I)) 1-34 *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the Accounting Standards Council Singapore.

The condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information required for a complete set of financial statements. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The Group has applied the same accounting policies and methods of computation in the preparation of the financial statements for the current reporting period and are consistent with those used in the previous financial year. The adoption of the new and revised SFRS(I) and related interpretations that are mandatory for financial year beginning on or after 1 January 2024 has no significant impact on the financial statements of the Group or the Company in the current financial year.

The financial statements are presented in Singapore dollars (SGD) which is the Company's functional currency.

Use of judgements and estimates

In preparing the condensed interim financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

BREAKDOWN AND EXPLANATORY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (cont'd)

GROUP							
,	12023	+/((-)	FY2024	FY2023	+/((-)
	000'	%	ò	\$'000	\$'000	%	6

Earnings before interest and tax is arrived at after charging the following:

Depreciation and amortisation

274,611

275,071

(0.2)537.834

CDOLID

541.436 (0.7)

The lower depreciation and amortisation expenses in FY2024 was mainly attributed to Urban Solutions & Satcom and Commercial Aerospace segments, partially offset by Defence & Public Security segment.

(Reversal of impairment loss)/ impairment loss on trade

receivables and contract assets

(6,487)

(2,637) 146.0

(6.865)

2.942

NM

The reversal of impairment loss in FY2024 was mainly attributed to Commercial Aerospace segment. (FY2023: The impairment loss in FY2023 was attributed to Commercial Aerospace and Urban Solutions & Satcom segments, offset by reversal of impairment loss from Defence & Public Security segment.)

Allowance for inventory obsolescence, net

26,787

5,767 364.5

42,131

28.134 49.8

The higher allowance for inventory obsolescence in FY2024 was mainly attributed to Defence & Public Security segment, offset by Commercial Aerospace segment.

Finance costs, net comprises:

Interest income	10,872	5,265	106.5	17,409	13,345	30.5
Foreign exchange gain/ (loss), net	705	(16,148)	NM	17,524	(14,300)	NM
Fair value changes of financial instruments and hedged items	(9,929)	14,905	NM	(24,256)	26,338	NM
Interest expenses	(108,979)	(121,685)	(10.4)	(224,459)	(235,829)	(4.8)
	(107,331)	(117,663)	(8.8)	(213,782)	(210,446)	1.6

The marginally higher net finance costs in FY2024 (by \$3.3 million) was attributed to a one-off T-lock gain in the prior year, partially offset by lower interest expense (from lower borrowings) and higher interest income in FY2024.

1.3	Profit after taxation as a percentage of revenue	6.6%	6.1%	6.5%	6.0%
1.4	Profit attributable to shareholders as a percentage of share capital	13.7%	12.4%	26.3%	23.8%

- 1.5 The Group's tax charge in FY2024 included adjustments for overprovision of current tax of \$5.1 million and deferred tax of \$10.2 million in respect of prior years. (FY2023: Adjustments for overprovision of current tax of \$7.3 million and deferred tax of \$5.4 million in respect of prior years.)
- The higher distribution and selling expenses in FY2024 (by \$27.2 million) was mainly attributed to biennial Singapore Airshow expenses, higher business development expenses and other selling expenses, partially offset by favourable variance in doubtful debts.
- 1.7 The higher administrative expenses in FY2024 (by \$44.8 million) was mainly attributed to higher staff related expenses and other administrative expenses.
- The lower other operating expenses in FY2024 (by \$22.5 million) was mainly attributed to lower research and development expenses and absence of impairment in development expenditure.
- Other income, net in FY2024 (\$28.0 million) comprised gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment and other miscellaneous income, partially offset by unfavourable fair value changes in Corporate Venture Fund. (FY2023: Comprised gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment and other miscellaneous income, partially offset by loss on divestment of SatixFy.)
- 1.10 Non-operating expenses, net in FY2024 was not significant. (FY2023: Attributed to U.S. Marine post-sale completion gain.)
- 1.11 Share of results of associates and joint ventures, net of tax, in FY2024 increased (by \$12.9 million) largely due to better performance from associates and joint ventures in Commercial Aerospace and Urban Solutions & Satcom segments and contribution from Experia Events Pte. Ltd., the organiser of Singapore Airshow 2024.

Note: Defence & Public Security includes "Others"

1(b) BREAKDOWN OF REVENUE AND PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD

	GROUP				
	2024 \$'000	2023 \$'000	+/(-) %		
Revenue reported for first half-year	5,520,394	4,863,416	13.5		
Profit after taxation reported for first half-year	348,198	285,355	22.0		
Revenue reported for second half-year	5,755,265	5,237,605	9.9		
Profit after taxation reported for second half-year	381,007	319,071	19.4		

1(c) RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

	Group			
	FY2024 \$'000	FY2023 \$'000		
Associates of the Group				
Sales and services rendered	9,903	9,006		
Purchases and services received	(116,180)	(112,533)		
Dividend income	39,336	54,340		
Joint ventures of the Group Sales and services rendered Purchases and services received Dividend income	253,532 (35,374) 8,877	656,732 (12,901) 1,714		
		,		
Other related parties *				
Sales and services rendered	71,477	61,788		
Purchases and services received	(54,536)	(46,515)		
Rental expense	(6,888)	(6,899)		

^{*} Other related parties refer to subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures of the immediate holding company.

1(d) **EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE (EPS)**

		GROUP		
		FY2024	FY2023	
EPS	S based on profit attributable to shareholders:	Cents	Cents	
(i)	Based on weighted average number of ordinary shares on issue	22.53	18.82	
(ii)	On a fully diluted basis	22.35	18.69	

2 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SECOND HALF-YEAR AND FULL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

The Statement of Comprehensive Income included as part of the results announcement is in compliance with the SFRS(I).

	GROUP					
	2H2024 \$'000	2H2023 \$'000	+/(-) %	FY2024 \$'000	FY2023 \$'000	+/(-) %
Profit after taxation	381,007	319,071	19.4	729,205	604,426	20.6
Other comprehensive income Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:						
Defined benefit plan remeasurements	13,575	2,173	>500	13,246	2,175	>500
Net fair value changes on equity investment at FVOCI	(1,937)	2,769	NM	(1,937)	2,769	NM
	11,638	4,942	135.5	11,309	4,944	128.7
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:						
Net fair value changes of cash flow hedges reclassified						
to income statement	243	(33,362)	NM	(9,209)	(55,808)	(83.5)
Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges Share of net fair value changes on cash flow hedges of	(39,825)	27,194	NM	(58,259)	52,068	NM
joint ventures	(1,209)	(3,902)	(69.0)	3,858	(3,343)	NM
Foreign currency translation differences Share of foreign currency translation differences of	4,329	(35,602)	NM	26,976	(8,505)	NM
associates and joint ventures	209	(7,319)	NM	10,744	(7,960)	NM
Reserves released on disposal of subsidiaries	(346)	(161)	114.9	2,007	549	265.6
	(36,599)	(53,152)	(31.1)	(23,883)	(22,999)	3.8
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	(24,961)	(48,210)	(48.2)	(12,574)	(18,055)	(30.4)
Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	356,046	270,861	31.4	716,631	586,371	22.2
Total comprehensive income attributable to:						
Shareholders of the Company	356,986	256,372	39.2	713,020	553,846	28.7
Non-controlling interests	(940)	14,489	NM	3,611	32,525	(88.9)
	356,046	270,861	31.4	716,631	586,371	22.2

3 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	GROUP		COMP	ANY
	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
ASSETS				
Non-current assets				
Property, plant and equipment	2,114,590	2,076,209	366	476
Right-of-use assets	605,254	651,109	134	90
Subsidiaries	-	-	1,958,153	1,634,953
Associates and joint ventures	621,455	567,404	-	-
Investments	63,006	63,075	-	-
Intangible assets	4,989,775	4,958,158	-	-
Long-term trade receivables	36,510	11,314	-	-
Deferred tax assets	264,484	214,178	-	-
Amounts due from related parties	49,015	36,219	-	-
Advances and other receivables	144,126	134,542	-	-
Derivative financial instruments	9,433	36,895	-	-
	8,897,648	8,749,103	1,958,653	1,635,519
Current assets				7
Inventories	2,061,236	1,897,274	-	-
Contract assets	2,567,423	2,240,100	-	-
Trade receivables	1,461,259	1,581,261	-	-
Amounts due from related parties	77,860	59,964	34,256	1,169
Advances and other receivables	714,672	469,073	239	101
Derivative financial instruments	10,559	28,789	-	-
Bank balances and other liquid funds	430,642	353,337	35,484	8,163
	7,323,651	6,629,798	69,979	9,433
TOTAL ASSETS	16,221,299	15,378,901	2,028,632	1,644,952
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
Current liabilities				
Contract liabilities	1,193,627	978,051	-	-
Deposits from customers	21,348	31,229	-	-
Trade payables and accruals	3,485,697	3,155,075	7,210	6,937
Amounts due to related parties	51,619	50,168	36,199	494
Provisions	339,066	337,663	, -	-
Provision for taxation	148,777	165,959	188	333
Borrowings	2,945,104	2,563,661	48	-
Deferred income	9,363	11,755	-	_
Post-employment benefits	3,112	10,075	-	_
Derivative financial instruments	40,884	18,722	-	_
	8,238,597	7,322,358	43,645	7,764
NET CURRENT (LIABILITIES)/ ASSETS	(914,946)	(692,560)	26,334	1,669

3 **STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION** (cont'd)

	GRO	UP	COMPANY		
	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Non-current liabilities					
Contract liabilities	1,599,390	1,274,916	-	-	
Trade payables and accruals	100,484	59,109	-	-	
Provisions	39,921	39,095	-	-	
Deferred tax liabilities	185,506	156,422	-	-	
Borrowings	2,876,432	3,544,431	44	-	
Deferred income	18,424	15,851	-	-	
Post-employment benefits	190,893	209,840	-	-	
Derivative financial instruments	20,805	4,543	-	-	
	5,031,855	5,304,207	44	-	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	13,270,452	12,626,565	43,689	7,764	
NET ASSETS	2,950,847	2,752,336	1,984,943	1,637,188	
Share capital and reserves					
Share capital	895,926	895,926	895,926	895,926	
Treasury shares	(32,806)	(29,644)	(32,806)	(29,644)	
Capital reserves	88,733	93,464	(27,342)	(22,599)	
Other reserves	(60,851)	(63,346)	83,403	77,348	
Retained earnings	1,779,371	1,562,940	1,065,762	716,157	
Equity attributable to owners				·	
of the Company	2,670,373	2,459,340	1,984,943	1,637,188	
Non-controlling interests	280,474	292,996	· · ·	-	
Ç	2,950,847	2,752,336	1,984,943	1,637,188	
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	16,221,299	15,378,901	2,028,632	1,644,952	

3(a) ANALYSIS OF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(31 December 2024 vs 31 December 2023)

Associates and joint ventures increased by \$54 million to \$621 million due to additional investments in associates and joint ventures of Commercial Aerospace.

Long-term trade receivables increased by \$25 million to \$37 million mainly related to Urban Solutions subsegment's long-term projects for U.S. government agencies and were contractually due after twelve months from the balance sheet date.

Amounts due from related parties (non-current), which increased by \$13 million to \$49 million, comprised loans to associates and joint ventures maturing after twelve months from the balance sheet date and no credit loss was expected.

Advances and other receivables (non-current), which increased by \$10 million to \$144 million, and advances and other receivables (current), which increased by \$246 million to \$715 million, comprised mainly advance payments to suppliers, prepayments, deposits, other receivables and finance lease receivables paid and/ or receivable in the ordinary course of business.

3(a) ANALYSIS OF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (cont'd)

Trade receivables (current) decreased by \$120 million to \$1,461 million due to collections. There was no material change in aging profile or expected credit loss as compared to the prior year.

The increase in borrowings (current) and corresponding reduction in borrowings (non-current) were because a US\$750m tranche of medium-term note (MTN) maturing in April 2025 was reclassified from non-current liabilities to current liabilities.

Contract liabilities (non-current) increased by \$324 million to \$1,599 million due mainly to higher advance payments and progress billings received from customers.

The Group's current liabilities, as at 31 December 2024, increased as compared to 31 December 2023 due mainly to the above-mentioned reclassification of MTN. The Group will be refinancing the MTN through a combination of internally generated funds and the issuance of a new tranche of MTN.

Notwithstanding the Group's net current liabilities position of \$915 million as at 31 December 2024, it has available financial resources to meet its obligations as and when they fall due. To ensure that the Group is not exposed to short-term liquidity risk, its outstanding United States Commercial Papers (USCP) of \$1.8 billion are backstopped by a committed revolving credit facility (RCF) of \$2.0 billion. The RCF remained undrawn as at 31 December 2024 and was more than enough to refinance all the outstanding USCP, if needed, and to cover the Group's net current liabilities position. The Group has very strong credit ratings (Aaa by Moody's and AA+ by S&P) which provide it ready access to refinancing of existing borrowings or additional borrowings as necessary. The Group's MTN, USCP and committed credit facilities do not have any financial covenants.

3(b) **BORROWINGS**

	GRO	OUP	COMPANY		
	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Amount repayable within one year					
Secured	100,851	91,051	48	-	
Unsecured	2,844,253	2,472,610	-	-	
	2,945,104	2,563,661	48		
Amount repayable after one year					
Secured	489,605	532,815	44	-	
Unsecured	2,386,827	3,011,616	-	-	
	2,876,432	3,544,431	44	-	
Total	5,821,536	6,108,092	92		

3(c) FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Set out below is an overview of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Group as at 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2023:

	GROUP			
	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23		
	\$'000	\$'000		
Financial assets				
Investments	63,006	63,075		
Associates	8,208	9,970		
Derivative financial instruments	19,992	65,684		
Trade receivables	1,497,769	1,592,575		
Amounts due from related parties	126,875	96,183		
Advances and other receivables	98,600	144,771		
Bank balances and other liquid funds	430,642	353,337		
	2,245,092	2,325,595		
Financial liabilities				
Derivative financial instruments	61,689	23,265		
Trade payables and accruals	3,586,181	3,214,184		
Amounts due to related parties	51,619	50,168		
Borrowings	5,821,536	6,108,092		
	9,521,025	9,395,709		

3(d) FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

The Group classifies fair value measurement using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The following table shows the levels of fair value hierarchy and the respective valuation technique used in measuring the fair values, as well as significant unobservable inputs:

	Types of financial instruments	Valuation method
Level 1	FVOCI - Equity investments (quoted)	Determined by reference to their quoted bid prices for these investments as at reporting date.
	FVTPL - Equity investments (quoted)	Determined by reference to their quoted bid prices for these investments as at reporting date.
Level 2	FVOCI - Equity investments (unquoted)	Determined by reference to the most recent purchase price.
	Derivatives - Forward currency contracts - Interest rate swaps - Embedded derivatives	Determined based on broker quotes. Similar contracts are traded in an active market and the quotes reflect the actual transactions in similar instruments.
	FVTPL - Investment in associates	Determined by reference to the most recent purchase price.
Level 3	FVOCI - Equity investment (unquoted)	Determined based on latest funding round.
	FVTPL - Investment in associates	Determined based on valuation performed using adjusted market multiples. Changing one or more of the inputs to reasonable alternative assumptions is not expected to have a material impact on the changes in fair value.

3(d) FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY (cont'd)

The following table presented the assets and liabilities measured at fair value:

31-Dec-24 Group	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets measured at fair value			
Investments	9,145	53,861	63,006
Associates	· -	8,208	8,208
Derivative financial instruments	19,992	-	19,992
	29,137	62,069	91,206
Financial liabilities measured at fair value			
Derivative financial instruments	61,689	_	61,689
	61,689	-	61,689
31-Dec-23	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Financial assets measured at fair value			
Investments	-	63,075	63,075
Associates	-	9,970	9,970
Derivative financial instruments	65,684	-	65,684
	65,684	73,045	138,729
Financial liabilities measured at fair value			
Derivative financial instruments	23,265	-	23,265
•	23,265		23,265

3(e) **NET ASSET VALUE**

	GROUP			
	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23		
	Cents	Cents		
Net asset value per ordinary share at end of the year	85.74	78.96		

	COMPANY			
	31-Dec-24 31-Dec-23			
	Cents	Cents		
Net asset value per ordinary share at end of the year	63.73	52.57		

4 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

	GROUP		
	FY2024	FY2023	
	\$'000	\$'000	
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit before taxation	862,685	704,211	
Adjustments:			
Share of results of associates and joint ventures, net of tax	(70,986)	(58,093)	
Share-based payment expense	31,475	27,266	
Depreciation charge	355,919	340,861	
Property, plant and equipment written off	2,645	2,118	
Intangibles asset written off	4,603	-	
Amortisation of other intangible assets	181,915	200,575	
Amortisation of deferred income	(4)	(4)	
(Write-back)/ impairment losses of property, plant and equipment	(24)	2,457	
Impairment of goodwill and other intangible assets	-	10,162	
Impairment losses on loan to associate	1,635	-	
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(11,490)	(14,867)	
Loss/ (gain) on disposal of subsidiaries	59	(16,454)	
Loss on disposal of investment	-	24,132	
Gain on ineffective portion/ discontinuation of cash flow hedges	(2,910)	(27,941)	
Changes in fair value of associates	1,869	5,398	
Changes in fair value of investments	10,538	657	
Changes in fair value of financial instruments and hedged items	27,166	1,603	
Interest expense	224,459	235,829	
Interest income	(17,409)	(13,345)	
Unrealised currency translation (gains)/ losses	(14,068)	2,063	
Operating profit before working capital changes	1,588,077	1,426,628	
Changes in:			
Inventories	(109,279)	(206,060)	
Contract assets	(293,965)	(148,519)	
Trade receivables	109,354	(437,738)	
Amounts due from related parties	(7,417)	(3,464)	
Advances and other receivables	(247,404)	(115,756)	
Contract liabilities	520,991	438,702	
Deposits from customers	(10,371)	(4,978)	
Trade payables and accruals	313,014	338,900	
Amounts due to related parties	707	913	
Provisions	(2,053)	40,780	
Deferred income	185	(3,567)	
Cash generated from operations	1,861,839	1,325,841	
Interest received	15,939	11,569	
Income tax paid	(159,721)	(158,853)	
Net cash from operating activities	1,718,057	1,178,557	

4 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

	GRO	UP
	FY2024	FY2023
	\$'000	\$'000
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	190,872	261,723
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets	-	120,941
Proceeds from disposal of investments	-	2,033
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(480,494)	(540,272)
Purchase of investments	(10,778)	(11,002)
Additions to other intangible assets	(64,519)	(75,644)
Dividends from associates and joint ventures	48,213	56,054
Investment in associates and joint ventures	(18,677)	(116,141)
Repayment of loans by associate	-	85,726
Loans to associates and joint ventures	(24,166)	(988)
Acquisition of controlling interests in subsidiary, net of cash acquired	(54,782)	-
Disposal of subsidiaries, net of cash received		16,813
Net cash used in investing activities	(414,331)	(200,757)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from bank loans	568,222	621,354
Proceeds from medium term note issuance	-	676,800
Proceeds from issuance of commercial papers	1,821,720	1,901,135
Proceeds from settlement of derivatives	2,910	9,734
Proceeds from finance lease receivables	220	221
Repayment of bank loans	(843,689)	(865,375)
Repayment of commercial papers	(1,934,270)	(2,641,075)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(78,694)	(132,796)
Purchase of treasury shares	(33,325)	(20,821)
Acquisition of non-controlling interests in a subsidiary	(2,008)	-
Capital contribution from non-controlling interests of a subsidiary	-	5,184
Dividends paid to shareholders of the Company	(498,883)	(498,680)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(11,840)	-
Interest paid	(211,385)	(281,756)
Restricted cash	(795)	1_
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,221,817)	(1,226,074)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	81,909	(248,274)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	353,316	601,749
Effect of exchange rate changes on balances held in foreign currency	(5,399)	(159)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	429,826	353,316

4(a) ANALYSIS OF CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

The Group ended the year with cash and cash equivalents (CCE) of \$430 million, \$77 million higher than FY2023. In FY2024, the Group generated cash of \$1,718 million from its operating activities, which was higher than the prior year due to higher EBITDA and favourable working capital movements.

Net cash used in investing activities of \$414 million in FY2024 was mainly attributed to the Group's investment in property, plant and equipment (\$480 million), additions to intangible assets (\$65 million) and acquisition of D'Crypt Pte. Ltd. (\$55 million), partially offset by proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (\$191 million) and dividends from associates and joint ventures (\$48 million).

4(a) ANALYSIS OF CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (cont'd)

Net cash used in financing activities of \$1,222 million in FY2024 was mainly attributed to payment of dividends (\$511 million), net repayment of bank loans (\$275 million), interest paid (\$211 million) and net repayment of commercial papers (\$113 million).

5 STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024

	Share capital	Treasury shares	Capital reserves	Other reserves	Retained earnings	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
Group	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
At 1 January 2024 Total comprehensive income for the year	895,926	(29,644)	93,464	(63,346)	1,562,940	2,459,340	292,996	2,752,336
Profit after taxation	-	-	-	-	702,256	702,256	26,949	729,205
Other comprehensive income								1
Defined benefit plan remeasurements	-	-	-	-	13,418	13,418	(172)	13,246
Net fair value changes on equity investment at FVOCI	-	-	-	(1,937)	-	(1,937)	-	(1,937)
Net fair value changes of cash flow hedges reclassified to income statement	-	-	-	(13,857)	-	(13,857)	4,648	(9,209)
Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges	-	-	-	(37,029)	-	(37,029)	(21,230)	(58,259)
Share of net fair value changes on cash flow hedges of joint ventures	_	_	_	3,858	_	3,858	_	3,858
Foreign currency translation differences	_	_	_	35,828	_	35,828	(8,852)	26,976
Share of foreign currency translation differences of				10,744		10,744	(0,032)	10,744
associates and joint ventures Reserves released on disposal of subsidiaries	-	-	-	(261)	-	(261)	2,268	2,007
Other comprehensive income for the year,				(201)		(201)	2,200	2,007
net of tax	-	_	_	(2.654)	13,418	10,764	(23,338)	(12,574)
Total comprehensive income for the year,				, ,			, , ,	
net of tax	-	-	-	(2,654)	715,674	713,020	3,611	716,631
Hedging gains and losses and cost of hedging transferred to the cost of inventory	_	-	_	443	-	443	-	443
Transactions with owners of the Company, recognised directly in equity								
Contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company								
Cost of share-based payment	-	-	-	31,392	-	31,392	83	31,475
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(33,325)	-	, <u>-</u>	-	(33,325)	-	(33,325)
Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans	-	30,163	(4,731)	(25,350)	-	82	(82)	-
Dividends paid	-	-	-	-	(498,883)	(498,883)	<u>-</u>	(498,883)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	(11,840)	(11,840)
Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company	-	(3,162)	(4,731)	6,042	(498,883)	(500,734)	(11,839)	(512,573)
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries								
Acquisition of non-controlling interests in a subsidiary without a change in control	_	_	_	(1,696)	_	(1,696)	(2,008)	(3,704)
Disposal of subsidiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,286)	(2,286)
Total transactions with owners of the Company	-	(3,162)	(4,731)	4,346	(498,883)	(502,430)	(16,133)	(518,563)
Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve	-	-	-	259	(259)	-	-	-
Transfer from other reserves to retained earnings	-	-	-	101	(101)	-	-	-
Balance at 31 December 2024	895,926	(32,806)	88,733	(60,851)	1,779,371	2,670,373	280,474	2,950,847

5 STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges 36,401 - 36,401 15,667 52,068	Group	Share capital \$'000	Treasury shares \$'000	Capital reserves	Other reserves	Retained earnings	Total \$'000	Non- controlling interests \$'000	Total equity \$'000
Profit after taxation	At 1 January 2023	895,926	(36,377)	100,068	(34,437)	1,472,816	2,397,996	254,858	2,652,854
Defined benefit plan remeasurements 1.0 1.	•	-	-	-	-	586,467	586,467	17,959	604,426
Net fair value changes on equity investment at FVOCI	Other comprehensive income								
At FVOCI Net fair value changes of cash flow hedges reclassified to income statement Cash flow hedges Cash flow hedges	•	-	-	-	-	3,199	3,199	(1,024)	2,175
Felexisified to income statement	at FVOCI	-	-	-	2,769	-	2,769	-	2,769
cash flow hedges - - 36,401 - 36,401 15,667 52,068 Share of net fair value changes on cash flow hedges of joint ventures - - - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,343) - (3,540) (8,505) Share of foreign currency translation differences of associates and joint ventures - - - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - 549 - - 549 - - 549 - - 549 <td>reclassified to income statement</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>(51,696)</td> <td>-</td> <td>(51,696)</td> <td>(4,112)</td> <td>(55,808)</td>	reclassified to income statement	-	-	-	(51,696)	-	(51,696)	(4,112)	(55,808)
of joint ventures Foreign currency translation differences Share of foreign currency translation differences of associates and joint ventures Reserves released on disposal of subsidiaries Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Tensactions with owners of the Company, recognised directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans Dividends paid Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve - Control to the company of the Company Total transactions with owners of the Company Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary - Control tax	cash flow hedges	-	-	-	36,401	-	36,401	15,667	52,068
Share of foreign currency translation differences of associates and joint ventures Reserves released on disposal of subsidiaries Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Total contribution by non-controlling interests Cost of share-based payment Total contribution by non-controlling interests Cost of share-based pursuant to share plans Dividends paid Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve Total contributions to owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve	S S	-	-	-	(3,343)	-	(3,343)	-	(3,343)
Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital transactions with owners of the Comp	Foreign currency translation differences	-	-	-	(12,540)	-	(12,540)	4,035	(8,505)
Context comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	• •	-	-	-	(7,960)	-	(7,960)	-	(7,960)
Total comprehensive income for the year, net of tax		-	-	-	549	-	549	-	549
Pedging gains and losses and cost of hedging transferred to the cost of inventory - - -	·		-	-	(35,820)	3,199	(32,621)	14,566	(18,055)
transferred to the cost of inventory - - (265) - (265) 14 (251) Transactions with owners of the Company, recognised directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company - <td>•</td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>(35,820)</td> <td>589,666</td> <td>553,846</td> <td>32,525</td> <td>586,371</td>	•	_	-	-	(35,820)	589,666	553,846	32,525	586,371
Transactions with owners of the Company, recognised directly in equity Contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Capital contribution by non-controlling interests 27,193 - 27,193 - 27,193 - 27,266 Purchase of treasury shares - (20,821) 2 (20,821) - (20,821) Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans Dividends paid - 27,554 (6,604) (20,879) - 71 (71) - (498,680) Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,186 (487,051) Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary 2 - 244 244 Total transactions with owners of the Company - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,430 (486,807) Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,430 (486,807)		_	_	_	(265)	-	(265)	14	(251)
owners of the Company Capital contribution by non-controlling interests 5,184 5,184 5,186 6,212 6,219	recognised directly in equity						, ,		, ,
Cost of share-based payment Purchase of treasury shares Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans Dividends paid Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve 27,193 - 27,193 - (20,821) - (20,821) (498,680) - (498,680) (498,680) (498,680) (498,680)									
Cost of share-based payment Purchase of treasury shares Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans Dividends paid Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve 27,193 - 27,193 - (20,821) - (20,821) (498,680) - (498,680) (498,680) (498,680) (498,680)	Capital contribution by non-controlling interests	_	_	_	_	_	_	5.184	5.184
Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans Dividends paid Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve - 27,554 (6,604) (20,879) - 71 (71) - (498,680) - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,186 (487,051) - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,430 (486,807) - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,430 (486,807)		-	-	-	27,193	-	27,193	,	
Dividends paid Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve	Purchase of treasury shares	-	(20,821)	-	-	-	(20,821)	-	(20,821)
Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,186 (487,051) Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries 244 244 Disposal of subsidiary 244 244 Total transactions with owners of the Company - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,430 (486,807) Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve 862 (862) - 169 169		-	27,554	(6,604)	(20,879)	-		(71)	-
owners of the Company - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,186 (487,051) Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries Disposal of subsidiary - - - - - - - - 244 244 Total transactions with owners of the Company Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve - - - 862 (862) - 169 169		-	-	-	-	(498,680)	(498,680)	-	(498,680)
Disposal of subsidiary - - - - - - - - 244 244 Total transactions with owners of the Company - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,430 (486,807) Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve - - - 862 (862) - 169 169	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	6,733	(6,604)	6,314	(498,680)	(492,237)	5,186	(487,051)
Total transactions with owners of the Company - 6,733 (6,604) 6,314 (498,680) (492,237) 5,430 (486,807) Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve - - - 862 (862) - 169 169	Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries								
Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve 862 (862) - 169 169	Disposal of subsidiary				<u> </u>		<u>-</u>	244	
		-	6,733	(6,604)	6,314	(498,680)	(492,237)	5,430	(486,807)
Balance at 31 December 2023 895,926 (29,644) 93,464 (63,346) 1,562,940 2,459,340 292,996 2,752,336	Transfer from retained earnings to statutory reserve	-	-	-	862	(862)	-	169	169
	Balance at 31 December 2023	895,926	(29,644)	93,464	(63,346)	1,562,940	2,459,340	292,996	2,752,336

5 STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

Company \$'000		reasury shares \$'000	Capital reserve \$'000	payment reserve \$'000	Retained earnings \$'000	Total equity \$'000
At 1 January 2024 895,92		(29,644)	(22,599)	77,348	716,157	1,637,188
Total comprehensive income for the year		(-,- ,	(,===,	,	,	, ,
	-	-	-	-	848,488	848,488
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	848,488	848,488
Transactions with owners of the Company, recognised directly in equity						
Contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company						
Cost of share-based payment	-	-	-	31,475	-	31,475
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(33,325)	-	-	-	(33,325)
Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans	-	30,163	(4,743)	(25,420)	-	-
Dividends paid	-	-	-	-	(498,883)	(498,883)
Total contributions by and distributions to						
owners of the Company	-	(3,162)	(4,743)	6,055	(498,883)	(500,733)
Balance at 31 December 2024 895,92	26	(32,806)	(27,342)	83,403	1,065,762	1,984,943
At 1 January 2023 895,92	26	(36,377)	(15,977)	71,014	736,631	1,651,217
Total comprehensive income for the year						
Tom and taxation	-	-	-	-	478,206	478,206
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	478,206	478,206
Transactions with owners of the Company, recognised directly in equity						
Contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company						
	-	-	-	27,266	-	27,266
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(20,821)	-	· <u>-</u>	-	(20,821)
Treasury shares reissued pursuant to share plans	-	27,554	(6,622)	(20,932)	-	-
Dividends paid	-	-	-	<u>-</u>	(498,680)	(498,680)
Total contributions by and distributions to owners of the Company	-	6,733	(6,622)	6,334	(498,680)	(492,235)
Balance at 31 December 2023 895,92	26	(29,644)	(22,599)	77,348	716,157	1,637,188

5(a) CHANGES IN COMPANY'S SHARE CAPITAL

Issued and paid up capital

As at 31 December 2024, the Company has an issued share capital of 3,122,495,197 ordinary shares (31 December 2023: 3,122,495,197 ordinary shares) of which 7,818,186 were held by the Company as treasury shares (31 December 2023: 7,946,236).

	Number of Shares 31-Dec-24
As at beginning and end of the year (including treasury shares)	3,122,495,197
As at end of the year (excluding treasury shares)	3,114,677,011
As at 31 December 2023 (excluding treasury shares)	3,114,548,961

Performance Share Plan

Singapore Technologies Engineering Performance Share Plan (PSP)

As at 31 December 2024, the total number of outstanding awards was 7,585,088 (31 December 2023: 6,356,672) ordinary shares of the Company. Based on the achievement factor, the actual release of the awards could range from zero to a maximum of 12,894,650 (31 December 2023: 10,806,342) ordinary shares of the Company.

Restricted Share Plan

Singapore Technologies Engineering Restricted Share Plan (RSP)

As at 31 December 2024, the total number of outstanding awards was 17,537,281 (31 December 2023: 16,241,986) ordinary shares of the Company.

Treasury Shares

During the year, the Company purchased 7,880,700 ordinary shares by way of open market acquisitions, all of which were held by the Company as treasury shares (FY2023: 5,700,000).

During the year, 8,008,750 treasury shares were utilised pursuant to the RSP and PSP (FY2023: 7,366,315).

As at 31 December 2024, the number of treasury shares held by the Company represented 0.25% (31 December 2023: 0.26%) of the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury shares).

5(a) CHANGES IN COMPANY'S SHARE CAPITAL (cont'd)

Group and Company	Number of Treasury Shares for the year ended 31-Dec-24
As at beginning of the year	7,946,236
Purchase of treasury shares	7,880,700
Treasury shares transferred on vesting of RSP	(6,173,128)
Treasury shares transferred on vesting of PSP	(1,835,622)
As at end of the year	7,818,186

6 **AUDIT**

The consolidated statement of financial position of Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") and the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2024 and the related consolidated income statement, consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended and certain explanatory notes have been audited by the Company's auditors.

7 AUDITOR'S REPORT

See attached auditor's report.

8 REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE

8(a) FY2024 vs FY2023

Revenue

\$m	FY2024	FY2023	Increase/(Decrease)	
Commercial Aerospace	4,384	3,905	479	12%
Defence & Public Security	4,935	4,252	683	16%
Urban Solutions & Satcom	1,957	1,944	13	1%
Total	11,276	10,101	1,175	12%

The Group generated revenue of \$11,276 million in FY2024, an increase of 12% or \$1,175 million as compared to FY2023, with contributions from all business segments.

Commercial Aerospace's revenue of \$4,384 million grew by 12% or \$479 million as compared to FY2023, contributed by higher sales from Engine MRO, nacelles, composite panels and PTF.

Defence & Public Security's revenue of \$4,935 million grew by 16% or \$683 million as compared to FY2023. The higher revenue was contributed by all sub-segments.

Urban Solutions & Satcom's revenue of \$1,957 million was 1% or \$13 million higher as compared to FY2023. The higher revenue was contributed by Urban Solutions, partially offset by Satcom.

8 **REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE** (cont'd)

8(a) FY2024 vs FY2023 (cont'd)

Profitability - Earnings before interest and tax

\$m	FY2024	FY2023	Increase/(Decrease)	
Commercial Aerospace	400.2	337.2	62.9	19%
Defence & Public Security	636.4	567.4	69.0	12%
Urban Solutions & Satcom	39.9	10.0	29.9	299%
Total	1,076.5	914.7	161.8	18%

The Group's earnings before interest and tax (EBIT) of \$1,076.5 million was 18% or \$161.8 million higher than FY2023, contributed by all segments.

Commercial Aerospace's EBIT of \$400.2 million was 19% or \$62.9 million higher as compared to FY2023. This was contributed by stronger revenue and margins.

Defence and Public Security's EBIT of \$636.4 million was 12% or \$69.0 million higher as compared to FY2023. Excluding the U.S. Marine post-sale completion gain of \$16 million in the prior year, base operating performance (BOP) EBIT for FY2024 would be higher by 15%, driven by higher revenue.

Urban Solutions & Satcom's EBIT of \$39.9 million was 299% or \$29.9 million higher as compared to FY2023. This was attributed mainly to the absence of SatixFy divestment loss, lower Satcom severance costs and higher revenue.

Profitability - Net Profit

\$m	FY2024	FY2023	Increase/(Decrease)
Net Profit	702.3	586.5	115.8	20%

The Group's net profit of \$702.3 million was 20% or \$115.8 million higher as compared to FY2023 due to strong EBIT growth.

8 **REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE** (cont'd)

8(b) 2H2024 vs 2H2023

Revenue

\$m	2H2024	2H2023	Increase/(Decrease)	
Commercial Aerospace	2,154	2,050	104	5%
Defence & Public Security	2,563	2,135	428	20%
Urban Solutions & Satcom	1,038	1,053	(15)	(1%)
Total	5,755	5,238	518	10%

The Group generated revenue of \$5,755 million in 2H2024, an increase of 10% or \$518 million as compared to 2H2023. The increase in revenue was driven by the Defence & Public Security and Commercial Aerospace segments.

Commercial Aerospace's revenue in 2H2024 of \$2,154 million was 5% or \$104 million higher as compared to 2H2023, contributed by all sub-segments.

Defence & Public Security's revenue in 2H2024 of \$2,563 million grew strongly by 20% or \$428 million as compared to 2H2023. The higher revenue was contributed by all sub-segments.

Urban Solutions & Satcom's revenue in 2H2024 was flat at \$1,038 million.

8 **REVIEW OF GROUP PERFORMANCE** (cont'd)

8(b) 2H2024 vs 2H2023 (cont'd)

Profitability - Earnings before interest and tax

\$m	2H2024	2H2023	Increase/(Decrease)	
Commercial Aerospace	210.5	159.7	50.8	32%
Defence & Public Security	311.9	266.7	45.2	17%
Urban Solutions & Satcom	31.1	44.1	(12.9)	(29%)
Total	553.5	470.5	83.0	18%

The Group's earnings before interest and tax (EBIT) of \$553.5 million for 2H2024 was higher than 2H2023 by 18% or \$83.0 million, driven by Commercial Aerospace and Defence & Public Security segments, partially offset by Urban Solutions & Satcom segment.

Commercial Aerospace's EBIT of \$210.5 million increased by 32% or \$50.8 million as compared to 2H2023, attributed to stronger revenue and margins.

Defence & Public Security's EBIT of \$311.9 million was 17% or \$45.2 million higher than 2H2023. Excluding the U.S. Marine post-sale completion gain of \$16 million in the prior year, BOP EBIT for 2H2024 would be higher by 25%, driven by higher revenue.

Urban Solutions & Satcom's EBIT of \$31.1 million was 29% or \$12.9 million lower as compared to 2H2023, attributed mainly to margin mix.

Profitability - Net Profit

\$m	2H2024	2H2023	Increase/(Decrease)	
Net Profit	365.7	305.9	59.9	20%

The Group's net profit of \$365.7 million was 20% or \$59.9 million higher than 2H2023 contributed by strong EBIT growth.

9 VARIANCE FROM PROSPECT STATEMENT

Nil. Actual results were in line with previously provided guidance.

10 **PROSPECTS**

Group

The Group delivered a very strong set of results in 2024 despite an uncertain and challenging environment. The Group is confident that its strong fundamentals will continue to position it well, even as it confronts a fast-changing landscape.

The Group has a robust order book and a competitive market position which will underpin its continuing revenue growth and performance.

This release may contain forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements reflect the Company's current intentions, plans, expectations, assumptions and beliefs about future events. Actual future performance, outcomes and results may differ materially from those expressed in forward-looking statements as a result of a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Representative examples of these factors include (without limitation) general industry and economic conditions, interest rate trends, cost of capital and capital availability, competition from other companies and venues for the sale/distribution of goods and services, shifts in customer demands, customers and partners, changes in operating expenses, including employee wages, benefits and training, and governmental and public policy changes, as well as natural disasters which may negatively impact business activities of the ST Engineering group. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which are based on current view of management on future events.

11 **DIVIDENDS**

The Directors are pleased to announce that a final tax exempt (one-tier) cash dividend of 5.0 cents per ordinary share has been recommended for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Together with the three quarterly interim cash dividends of 4.0 cents per ordinary share paid on 5 June 2024, 5 September 2024 and 10 December 2024, the total dividend for the year ended 31 December 2024 will be 17.0 cents per ordinary share. The recommended dividend takes into consideration of the Group's FY2024 profit after tax, present cash position, positive cash flow generated from operations and projected capital requirements. Payment of the final dividend is subject to the approval of the shareholders of the Company at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting ("AGM").

(a) Current Financial Period Reported On

Any dividend recommended for the current financial period reported on? Yes

Name of Dividend	First Interim tax exempt (one-tier)	Second Interim tax exempt (one-tier)	Third Interim tax exempt (one-tier)	Final tax exempt (one-tier)	Total
Dividend Type	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash
Dividend Per Share	4.0 cents per ordinary share	4.0 cents per ordinary share	4.0 cents per ordinary share	5.0 cents per ordinary share	17.0 cents per ordinary share
	(paid on 5 June 2024)	(paid on 5 September 2024)	(paid on 10 December 2024)	(to be paid on 15 May 2025)	

(b) Corresponding Period of the Immediately Preceding Financial Year

Any dividend declared for the corresponding period of the immediately preceding financial year? Yes

Name of Dividend	First Interim tax exempt (one-tier)	Second Interim tax exempt (one-tier)	Third Interim tax exempt (one-tier)	Final tax exempt (one-tier)	Total
Dividend Type	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash
Dividend Per Share	4.0 cents per ordinary share	4.0 cents per ordinary share	4.0 cents per ordinary share	4.0 cents per ordinary share	16.0 cents per ordinary share
	(paid on 6 June 2023)	(paid on 31 August 2023)	(paid on 1 December 2023)	(paid on 14 May 2024)	

(c) Record and Dividend Payment Dates

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the Transfer Books and Register of Members of the Company will be closed from 5.00 p.m. on 30 April 2025 up to (and including) 2 May 2025 for the purpose of determining members' entitlements to the proposed final one-tier tax exempt dividend for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 (the "**Proposed FY2024 Final Dividend**"). Duly completed transfers in respect of ordinary shares of the Company together with all relevant documents of title received by the Company's Share Registrar, Tricor Barbinder Share Registration Services, at 9 Raffles Place, #26-01 Republic Plaza Tower 1, Singapore 048619 up to 5.00 p.m. on 30 April 2025 will be registered to determine members' entitlements to the Proposed FY2024 Final Dividend, subject to approval of members for the Proposed FY2024 Final Dividend at the AGM to be convened and held on 24 April 2025. Subject as aforesaid, members whose securities accounts with The Central Depository (Pte) Limited are credited with ordinary shares of the Company as at 5.00 p.m. on 30 April 2025 will be entitled to the Proposed FY2024 Final Dividend. The Proposed FY2024 Final Dividend, if so approved by members, will be paid on 15 May 2025.

BUSINESS SEGMENTAL INFORMATION By Business Activity 12

			FY2024		
	Commercial Aerospace \$'000	Defence & Public Security \$'000	Urban Solutions & Satcom \$'000	Elimination \$'000	Group \$'000
Revenue					
External sales	4,384,398	4,934,508	1,956,753	-	11,275,659
Inter-segment sales	55,874	36,472	52,414	(144,760)	-
	4,440,272	4,970,980	2,009,167	(144,760)	11,275,659
Reportable segment profit from operations	342,294	620,950	42,296	-	1,005,540
Non-operating expenses, net	26	-	(85)	-	(59)
Share of results of associates and			,		` ,
joint ventures, net of tax	57,859	15,418	(2,291)	-	70,986
Earnings before interest and tax	400,179	636,368	39,920		1,076,467
Finance income					37,862
Finance costs				_	(251,644)
Profit before taxation					862,685
Taxation					(133,480)
Non-controlling interests				_	(26,949)
Profit attributable to shareholders				_	702,256
Other assets	4,835,204	6,680,634	6,011,880	(2,623,000)	14,904,718
Associates and joint ventures	499,310	102,765	19,380	-	621,455
Segment assets	5,334,514	6,783,399	6,031,260	(2,623,000)	15,526,173
Deferred tax assets					264,484
Bank balances and other liquid funds				_	430,642
Total assets				_	16,221,299
Segment liabilities Provision for taxation	1,939,312	6,217,255	1,098,336	(2,140,270)	7,114,633 148,777
Deferred tax liabilities					185,506
Borrowings					5,821,536
Total liabilities				_	13,270,452
Capital expenditure	286,151	195,046	117,450	(21,881)	576,766
Depreciation and amortisation	183,371	167,785	190,635	(3,957)	537,834
Allowance for inventory obsolescence, net	7,189	27,306	7,636	-	42,131
Write-back of impairment loss	-	(24)	-	-	(24)

<u>BUSINESS SEGMENTAL INFORMATION</u> (cont'd) <u>By Business Activity</u> 12

<u>-</u>	FY2023				
	Commercial Aerospace \$'000	Defence & Public Security \$'000	Urban Solutions & Satcom \$'000	Elimination \$'000	Group \$'000
Revenue External sales Inter-segment sales	3,905,269 60,791 3,966,060	4,251,967 36,731 4,288,698	1,943,785 36,795 1,980,580	(134,317) (134,317)	10,101,021 - 10,101,021
Reportable segment profit from operations Non-operating income, net Share of results of associates and	282,665 (309)	542,872 16,254	14,573 509	-	840,110 16,454
joint ventures, net of tax Earnings before interest and tax Finance income Finance costs Profit before taxation Taxation Non-controlling interests Profit attributable to shareholders	54,880 337,236	8,291 567,417	10,004		58,093 914,657 41,286 (251,732) 704,211 (99,785) (17,959) 586,467
Other assets Associates and joint ventures Segment assets Deferred tax assets Bank balances and other liquid funds Total assets	4,737,972 444,807 5,182,779	5,768,074 100,926 5,869,000	5,858,657 21,671 5,880,328	(2,120,721)	14,243,982 567,404 14,811,386 214,178 353,337 15,378,901
Segment liabilities Provision for taxation Deferred tax liabilities Borrowings Total liabilities	1,790,448	5,109,060	957,008	(1,660,424)	6,196,092 165,959 156,422 6,108,092 12,626,565
Capital expenditure Depreciation and amortisation Allowance for inventory obsolescence, net Impairment losses	310,273 195,109 24,089	363,615 136,624 (1,262) 3,283	118,838 210,865 5,307 9,336	(27,642) (1,162) - -	765,084 541,436 28,134 12,619

<u>BUSINESS SEGMENTAL INFORMATION</u> (cont'd) <u>By Business Activity</u> 12

			2H2024		
	Commercial Aerospace \$'000	Defence & Public Security \$'000	Urban Solutions & Satcom \$'000	Elimination \$'000	Group \$'000
Revenue	0.450.050	0.500.004	4 000 405		F 755 005
External sales	2,153,856	2,563,004	1,038,405	- (04.0E0)	5,755,265
Inter-segment sales	30,111 2,183,967	21,214 2,584,218	33,533	(84,858) (84,858)	5,755,265
•					
Reportable segment profit from operations	183,199	307,041	30,745	-	520,985
Non-operating income, net	-	-	-	-	-
Share of results of associates and					
joint ventures, net of tax	27,287	4,885	388		32,560
Earnings before interest and tax	210,486	311,926	31,133	-	553,545
Finance income Finance costs					11,565
Profit before taxation				_	(118,896) 446,214
Taxation					(65,207)
Non-controlling interests					(15,279)
Profit attributable to shareholders				_	365,728
Other assets	4,835,204	6,680,634	6,011,880	(2,623,000)	14,904,718
Associates and joint ventures	499,310	102,765	19,380	-	621,455
Segment assets	5,334,514	6,783,399	6,031,260	(2,623,000)	15,526,173
Deferred tax assets					264,484
Bank balances and other liquid funds					430,642
Total assets				_	16,221,299
Segment liabilities Provision for taxation	1,939,312	6,217,255	1,098,336	(2,140,270)	7,114,633 148,777
Deferred tax liabilities					185,506
Borrowings Total liabilities				_	5,821,536 13,270,452
Capital expenditure	112,884	105,248	51,350	(4,461)	265,021
Depreciation and amortisation	95,060	87,986	93,812	(2,247)	274,611
Allowance for inventory obsolescence, net Write-back of impairment loss	2,882	20,382 (24)	3,523	-	26,787 (24)

<u>BUSINESS SEGMENTAL INFORMATION</u> (cont'd) <u>By Business Activity</u> 12

			2H2023		
	Commercial Aerospace \$'000	Defence & Public Security \$'000	Urban Solutions & Satcom \$'000	Elimination \$'000	Group \$'000
Revenue					
External sales	2,049,689	2,134,798	1,053,118	-	5,237,605
Inter-segment sales	29,019	19,310	21,715	(70,044)	-
	2,078,708	2,154,108	1,074,833	(70,044)	5,237,605
Reportable segment profit from operations	128,393	245,741	45,155	-	419,289
Non-operating income, net	(309)	16,254	711	-	16,656
Share of results of associates and	()	-, -			-,
joint ventures, net of tax	31,642	4,701	(1,803)	-	34,540
Earnings before interest and tax	159,726	266,696	44,063	-	470,485
Finance income					6,902
Finance costs					(124,565)
Profit before taxation				_	352,822
Taxation					(33,751)
Non-controlling interests				_	(13,221)
Profit attributable to shareholders				_	305,850
Other assets	4,737,972	5,768,074	5,858,657	(2,120,721)	14,243,982
Associates and joint ventures	444,807	100,926	21,671	-	567,404
Segment assets	5,182,779	5,869,000	5,880,328	(2,120,721)	14,811,386
Deferred tax assets					214,178
Bank balances and other liquid funds					353,337
Total assets					15,378,901
Segment liabilities	1,790,448	5,109,060	957,008	(1,660,424)	6,196,092
Provision for taxation	,, -	-,,	,	(,, ,	165,959
Deferred tax liabilities					156,422
Borrowings					6,108,092
Total liabilities				_	12,626,565
Capital expenditure	194,698	162,892	54,467	(27,642)	384,415
Depreciation and amortisation	98,306	72,808	105,054	(1,097)	275,071
Allowance for inventory obsolescence, net	13,089	(11,815)	4,493	-	5,767
Impairment losses	-	3,283	9,336	-	12,619

12 BUSINESS SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (cont'd)

Disaggregation of Revenue

Major products/service lines

	2H2024		2H2023		FY2024		FY2023	
	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%
Sale of goods	1,793,884	31.2	1,630,579	31.1	3,422,093	30.3	3,218,049	31.9
Service income	1,617,191	28.1	1,414,368	27.0	3,178,740	28.2	2,638,050	26.1
Contract revenue	2,344,190	40.7	2,192,658	41.9	4,674,826	41.5	4,244,922	42.0
Total	5,755,265	100	5,237,605	100	11,275,659	100	10,101,021	100

Timing of revenue recognition

	2H2024		2H2023		FY2024		FY2023	
	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%
Transferred at a point in time	2,369,964	41.2	2,401,183	45.8	4,797,586	42.5	4,636,499	45.9
Transferred over time	3,385,301	58.8	2,836,422	54.2	6,478,073	57.5	5,464,522	54.1
Total	5,755,265	100	5,237,605	100	11,275,659	100	10,101,021	100

By Geographical Areas

	Revenue					Revenue				
	2H2024		2H2023		FY2024	FY2024		}		
	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000	%		
Asia	3,027,103	52.6	2,512,768	48.0	5,794,836	51.4	4,924,215	48.7		
U.S.	1,260,522	21.9	1,303,699	24.9	2,599,341	23.0	2,448,772	24.2		
Europe	1,060,040	18.4	1,056,724	20.2	2,130,103	18.9	2,015,610	20.0		
Others	407,600	7.1	364,414	6.9	751,379	6.7	712,424	7.1		
Total	5,755,265	100	5,237,605	100	11,275,659	100	10,101,021	100		

By Country of Incorporation

	Revenue				Revenue					
	2H2024		2H2023		FY2024	FY2023				
	\$'000	%	\$'000	%	\$'000 %	\$'000	%			
Asia	3,535,251	61.4	2,957,551	56.5	6,771,555 60.0	5,760,303	57.0			
U.S.	1,588,682	27.6	1,626,405	31.1	3,200,408 28.4	3,086,297	30.6			
Europe	586,719	10.2	614,560	11.7	1,239,089 11.0	1,185,465	11.7			
Others	44,613	0.8	39,089	0.7	64,607 0.6	68,956	0.7			
Total	5,755,265	100	5,237,605	100	11,275,659 100	10,101,021	100			

	Non-current assets [†]					
	31-Dec-24		31-Dec-23			
	\$'000	%	\$'000	%		
Asia	2,574,923	29.8	2,446,852	28.8		
U.S.	4,713,784	54.7	4,601,877	54.1		
Europe	1,242,354	14.4	1,358,609	16.0		
Others	92,670	1.1	90,692	1.1		
Total	8,623,731	100	8,498,030	100		

⁺ Non-current assets for the purpose of SFRS(I) 8 *Operating Segments* exclude derivative financial instruments and deferred tax assets.

13 **INTERESTED PERSON TRANSACTIONS** (unaudited)

	Nature of	Aggregate value of all interested person transactions (excluding transactions less than \$100,000 and transactions conducted under a shareholders mandate pursuant to Rule 920)		Aggregate value of all interested person transactions conducted under a shareholders mandate pursuant to Rule 920 (excluding transactions less than \$100,000)	
Name of interested person	relationship	FY2024 \$'000	FY2023 \$'000	FY2024 \$'000	FY2023 \$'000
Transactions for the Sale of Goods and Services SATS Ltd. and its Associates Seatrium Limited and its Associates SembCorp Industries Ltd and its Associates SIA Engineering Company Limited and its Associates Singapore Airlines Limited and its Associates Singapore Telecommunications Limited and its Associates StarHub Ltd and its Associates Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited and its Associates (non-listed)	Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited is a controlling shareholder of the Company. The other named	- - - -	- - - -	2,814 - 52,570 - 18,231 1,731	2,459 1,164 152 121 - 1,886
	interested persons are its associates.		-	162 65,760	1,329 218,845
			-	141,268	225,956
Transactions for the Purchase of Goods and Services CapitaLand Investment Limited and its Associates SATS Ltd. and its Associates Seatrium Limited and its Associates SembCorp Industries Ltd and its Associates SIA Engineering Company Limited and its Associates Singapore Airlines Limited and its Associates Singapore Telecommunications Limited and its Associates StarHub Ltd and its Associates Telechoice International Limited Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited and its Associates (non-listed)	Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited is a controlling shareholder of the Company. The other named interested persons are its associates.	- - -	- - - - - - - -	189 663 776 1,335 868 - 4,412 1,218 - 28,092	756 120 832 - 134 1,887 1,371 4,131 72,330
Transaction for Acquisition of Business StarHub Ltd and its Associates		10,369	67,500	-	-
coint Venture emasek Holdings (Private) Limited and its Associates (non-listed) * vestment in Venture Fund emasek Holdings (Private) Limited and its Associates (non-listed) consortium	Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited is a controlling shareholder of the Company. The other named interested persons are its associates.	32,195	23,862	-	-
Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited and its Associates (non-listed) **		18,100	-	-	
		81,093	91,362		-
Total Interested Person Transactions		81,093	91,362	178,821	307,517

^{*} The transactions pertain to i) equity injections of \$9,675,000 by the Group into Juniper Aviation Investments Pte Ltd (Juniper) to partially fund Juniper's aircraft acquisitions from the Group, where the value of sale of aircraft by the Group to Juniper are included above under the category of sale of goods and services to Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited and its Associates (as at 31 December 2024, the cumulative equity injections by the Group into Juniper amounted to \$63,324,000), and ii) interest-bearing loans of \$22,520,000 to and loan interest received from SPTel Pte Ltd, which cumulatively amounted to \$51,320,000.

^{**} The transaction pertains to a sales contract secured by a consortium formed by ST Engineering Urban Solutions Ltd and Strides Engineering Pte Ltd.

14 **SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

There are no known subsequent events which have led to adjustments to this set of financial statements.

15 CONFIRMATION OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS' UNDERTAKINGS PURSUANT TO LISTING RULE 720(1)

The Company has procured undertakings from all its directors and executive officers in compliance with Listing Rule 720(1).

16 <u>REPORT OF PERSONS OCCUPYING MANAGERIAL POSITIONS WHO ARE RELATED TO A DIRECTOR, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OR SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDER</u>

Pursuant to Rule 704(13) of the SGX Listing Manual, as at 31 December 2024, no person occupying a managerial position in the Company or any of its principal subsidiaries is related to a Director or chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the Company.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

LOW MENG WAI Company Secretary 27 February 2025

Investor Relations/ Media Contact: Lina Poa Head Investor Relations ST Engineering Email: ir@stengg.com